

Table 1: Interesting rearrangements identified by the CHERISH Consortium.

a) Lithuania

| Patient ID | Chromosome band | Genomic position | Origin | Comment |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| LIT-001-138 | del2q24.2 - q24.3 | 162118995-164461141 | De novo | Previously reported deletion associated with epilepsy, ID |
| LIT-001-227 | del2q37.3 | 239525614-242717216 | De novo | 2q37 monosomy syndrome |
| LIT-001-025 | del4q28.3 | 137417138-138947393 | Maternal | Private inherited CNV, PCDH18 possible candidate gene for ID |
| LIT-001-117 | del4q21.22 | 83373844-84097897 | De novo | Previously reported deletion associated with ID, epilepsy, hypotony, obesity, small hands and feet |
| LIT-001-030 | del5p14.3 - p14.1 | 23025478 - 26938536 | De novo | Cri du chat syndrome in complex chromosomal rearrangement |
| LIT-001-216 | del5q14.3 del6q21 del16q23.1 | 86456211-89104733 104995949-105493496 81507514-81784949 | De novo De novo De novo | Complex chromosomal rearrangement |
| LIT-001-123 | del7q35 - q36.1 | 146392196-149441454 | De novo | Duplication in the region of Sotos syndrome |
| LIT-001-156 | del16p11.2 | 29563985-30106254 | De novo | Autism susceptibility locus |
| LIT-001-029 | del16p11.2 | 29215334-30106254 | Maternal | Autism susceptibility locus |
| LIT-001-054 | del5q35.3 | 176728738-176992730 | De novo | Duplication in the region of Sotos syndrome |
| LIT-001-150 | dup7p22.1 | 5337072-6316915 | De novo | Novel syndrome |
| LIT-001-019 | dup16p13.3 | 2589524-3911387 | De novo | Duplication in the region of Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome |
| LIT-001-010 | dup14q32.12 | 90907243-105866436 | Unknown | Unbalanced translocation |
| LIT-001-012 | del4q34.3 dup8p23.1 | 179503254-191162351 0- 10772254 | De novo | Unbalanced translocation |
| LIT-001-013 | del17q22.31 | 45682246-47544816 | De novo | Novel syndrome |
| LIT-001-292 | dupXq27.1 | 138271793-138525255 | Maternal | Prieto syndrome |

b) Russia

Array-CGH findings in Russian ID patients using 44K and 60K arrays.

| Patient ID | Chromosome band | Genomic position (hg18) | Origin | Comment |
|------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------|
| RUS 008 | del11p13 | 35,137-36,292 Mb | undefined | close to WAGR locus |
| RUS 018 | del11p15.4 | 9,718-9,967 Mb | de novo | Charcot-Marie-Tooth Type 4B region |
| RUS 036 | del22q11.21 | 17,277-19,713 Mb | undefined | DiGeorge locus |
| RUS 045 | del15q24.1q25.2 | 71,791-79,856 Mb | undefined | 15q24 recurrent microdeletion syndrome |
| RUS 053 | dup15q11.1-q11.2 | 18,741,716 -20,335,946 kb | undefined | Close to PWS/AS deletion breakpoints |
| | dup22q11.22 | 20,613,292 -20,899,881 kb | undefined | 22q11 duplication syndrome |
| RUS 077 | del15q11.1-q11.2 | 18,741,716 -20,010,618 kb | undefined | Close to PWS/AS deletion breakpoints |
| | del15q24.1-q24.2 | 70,766,177 -73,754,412 kb | undefined | 15q24 recurrent microdeletion syndrome |
| | del15q24.1-q24.2 | 73,035,132 -73,419,685 kb | undefined | 15q24 recurrent microdeletion syndrome |
| RUS 081 | del15q11.1-q11.2 | 18,741,716 -20,010,618 kb | undefined | Close to PWS/AS deletion breakpoints |
| RUS 091 | del10q24.32 | 104,147-104,668 Mb | undefined | Desmoplastic medulloblastoma region |
| RUS 098 | dup3p26.4 | 701,645 -1,467,721 kb | undefined | <i>CNTN6</i> gene |
| | del15q11.1-q11.3 | 18,835,660 -20,010,618 Mb | undefined | Close to PWS/AS deletion breakpoints |
| RUS 120 | del16p11.2 | 29,581-30,105 Mb | undefined | 16p11.2 autism susceptibility locus |
| RUS 141 | dup14q11.2 | 20,767,632 -22,722,130 kb | undefined | Lysinuric protein intolerance |
| RUS 153 | dup(1)(q25.1q25.2) | 172,269-178,409 Mb | undefined | |
| RUS 154 | del3p26.3 | 1,164-1,533 Mb | undefined | <i>CNTN6</i> gene |
| RUS 165 | del16p12.2 | 21,507-21,647 Mb | undefined | 16p11.2-p12.2 microdeletion syndrome |
| RUS 167 | del16p11.2 | 29,233-30,106 Mb | undefined | 16p11.2 autism susceptibility locus |

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|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------|
| RUS 193 | del5p15.33-p15.2 | 0,148-12,692 Mb | undefined | Cri du Chat Syndrome |
| | del5q13.3 | 74,021-74,103 Mb | paternal | Sandhoff disease |
| Unclear variants | | | | |
| RUS 015 | del11q22.3 | 107,970-108,140 Mb | undefined | |
| RUS 031 | dup18p11.32 | 2,322-2,673 Mb | undefined | |
| RUS 104 | dup6p22.2 | 25,677-26,393 Mb | undefined | |
| RUS 105 | dup5q33.1 | 148,620-148,735 Mb | undefined | |
| RUS 195 | dup7q21.3 | 94,769-94,901 Mb | undefined | Region associated with coronary artery disease |
| RUS 199 | del2q12.3 | 107,971-108,435 Mb | undefined | |

c) Czech Republic

| Patient ID | Chr band | Genomic position | Origin | Comment |
|------------|--------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------------------|
| cze004 | del16p12.1 | 21858916-22338671 | pat | known microdeletion syndrome |
| cze016 | del1q21 | 144927798-147656069 | mat | known microdeletion syndrome |
| cze020 | del1q44 | 242951908-243763883 | dn | known microdeletion syndrome |
| cze022 | del10pter | 125708-338041 | dn | known microdeletion syndrome |
| cze033 | del2p15-16.1 | 60543481-60981483 | dn | known microdeletion syndrome |
| cze054A,B | del17q21 | 41063083-41571673 | dn | known microdeletion syndrome |
| cze057 | dupXq28 | 152303338-153557763 | mat | known microduplication syndrome |
| cze075 | dup22q11 | 17257787-19792353 | pat | known microduplication syndrome |
| cze075 | del15q13.1 | 27234439-28443879 | dn | debated in literature |
| cze099 | del16p11.2 | 29535521-30107306 | mat | known microdeletion syndrome |
| cze140A,B | del16p11.2 | 29575754-30107306 | pat | known microdeletion syndrome |
| cze001 | del8pter | 166818-6601195 | mat | MCPH1 known MR gene |
| cze025 | del15 | 29806023-30383373 | mat | CHRNA7 known MR gene |
| cze050 | del2p | 50867151-51111920 | mat | NRXN1 known MR gene |
| cze087 | del2p | 50603932-50774974 | mat | NRXN1 known MR gene |
| cze159 | del2p | 50450619-50894976 | dn | NRXN1 known MR gene |

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|-------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| cze021 | dup20p | 1-7100000 | mat | very large aberration (7 Mb) |
| cze047 | invdupdel3p | 41894-14852539 | dn | very large aberration (11+4 Mb) |
| cze089 | del9p | 36587-13647571 | dn | very large aberration (14 Mb) |
| cze139 | del2p | 9977295-17926516 | dn | very large aberration (8 Mb) |
| Unclear variants | | | | |
| cze013 | del12q13 | 51801299-52737892 | dn | including HOXC, two case reports in the literature, several specific phenotypic features |
| cze036 | del1q24.3 | 170194319-170797310 | dn | DNM3 codes a postsynaptic protein associated with MR |
| cze036 | del6q24.1 | 142211174-144665837 | dn | PLAGL1 is a maternally imprinted gene associated with growth and developmental delay |
| cze049 | delXq27.1 | 138351842-139709011 | mat | SOX3 codes a transcription factor involved in neural development, has been involved in XLMR |
| cze053 | del9q21.33 | 85784890-87547315 | dn | NTRK2 signalling is involved in several neuropsychiatric diseases, de novo point mutation was reported in a patient with ID and obesity |
| cze061A,B | del15q25 | 82743638-83515133 | mat | suspected novel microdeletion syndrome, inherited from a normal mother |
| cze072 | del15q25 | 82743638-83515133 | mat | suspected novel microdeletion syndrome, inherited from a very mildly affected mother |
| cze073 | del2p14-p15 | 62013232-65731466 | dn | two case reports in the literature, limited amount of specific phenotypic features |
| cze110 | del 17q24.3 | 62712112-65528608 | dn | MAP2K6, other members of the MAPK pathway were associated with ID |
| cze002 | dup2q12.3 | 106765625-107275024 | mat | possible accumulation of multiple hits? |
| cze002 | dup9q34.3 | 138794348-139629602 | dn or pat | possible accumulation of multiple hits? |
| cze002 | del15q26.2 | 93288056-94374146 | mat | possible accumulation of multiple hits? |
| cze017 | dup5p13.2 | 33977113-34785173 | pat | possible accumulation of |

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|---------|-------------|---------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------|
| | | | | multiple hits? |
| cze017 | del13q12.12 | 22437563-23802315 | pat | possible accumulation of multiple hits? |
| cze017 | del14q32.2 | 96283870-99185361 | mat | possible accumulation of multiple hits? |
| cze017 | dup19p13.3 | 3737824-4591983 | pat | possible accumulation of multiple hits? |
| cze077A | del9q31.2 | 107449221-107518947 | mat | possible accumulation of multiple hits? |
| cze077A | dup10q11.23 | 51738304-51830868 | pat | possible accumulation of multiple hits? |
| cze077A | del15q11.2 | 20305686-20667673 | pat | possible accumulation of multiple hits? |

("dn" indicates *de novo* origin, "mat" and "pat" indicate maternal and paternal inheritance, respectively)

d) Estonia

| Patient ID | Gender | Rearrangement | Chromosome band | Genomic position | Size | Confirmation |
|-------------|--------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------|--------------|
| EST-050-004 | female | Del | 22q11.21 | 17 118 296 - 19 963 350 | 2.85 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-053-001 | female | Del | 22q11.21 | 17 118 296 - 19 963 350 | 2.85 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-042-001 | male | Del | 11q24.2-qter | 123 280 701 - 134 439 273 | 11.16 Mb | FISH |
| EST-042-001 | male | Dup | 20q13.32-qter | 56 361 884 - 62 419 232 | 6.06 Mb | FISH |
| EST-117-001 | female | Dup | 8p23.1 | 7 882 322 - 10 186 977 | 2.3 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-006-001 | male | Del | 16p11.2 | 29 767 385 - 30 123 121 | 0.36 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-054-001 | female | Del | 16p13.11 | 14 837 226 - 16 199 483 | 1.36 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-004-001 | female | Dup | Xq13.1 | 69 158 806 - 69 621 096 | 0.46 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-016-001 | female | Del | Xq25 | 126 846 693 - 127 333 008 | 0.49 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-028-001 | male | Del | 10q21.1 | 55 279 774 - 55 355 078 | 0.075 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-035-001 | male | Dup | 5p14.3 | 21 228 514 - 23 215 032 | 1.99 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-040-001 | male | Del | 17p12 | 14 041 753 - 15 411 904 | 1.37 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-048-001 | male | Del | 14q21.3 | 44 513 286 - 44 856 588 | 0.34 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-049-001 | male | Del | 4q35.2 | 188 944 085 - 189 987 027 | 1.04 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-127-001 | female | Del | 2q31.2-q32.1 | 178 159 154 - 185 704 503 | 7.55 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-120-001 | male | Del | Xp22.11 | 23 298 146-23 516 211 | 0.22 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-156-001 | male | Del | 1p32.3-p32.2 | 52 763 932-58 347 905 | 5.58 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-161-001 | male | Del | 20p12.3 | 8 047 252-8 523 333 | 0.48 Mb | qPCR |
| EST-136-001 | male | ROH | 10q26.11-q26.3 | 118 816 431-134 429 016 | 15.61 Mb | - |

e) Ukraine

| Patient ID | Chromosome band | Genomic position | Origin | Comment |
|------------|------------------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| UKR 003 | Dup 12q24.33 | 13086830 8- 13111723 5 | maternal | The region of rearrangement involved only one gene - <i>RIMBP2</i> (RIMS-binding protein 2) that is associated with speech delay. Mother has no MR, but speech delay. |
| UKR 022 | Dup 7p21.1 | 16455637- 16819776 | maternal | Deletion in <i>MECP2</i> gene. The patient shows some features of Rett syndrome, although her phenotype is not typical. |
| UKR 031 | Del 5q15-q22.1 | 92,766- 110,875 | novel | several SNPs within the region were associated with psychiatric disorders (bipolar disorder, Asperger syndrome, attention deficit disorder with hyperactivity, panic disorder). |
| UKR 050 | Dup 8p23.1-p23.2 | 5,878- 6,572 | paternal | |

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|---------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| UKR 112 | Del Xq28 | 152,975-153,062 | not maternal | <i>MECP2</i> gene deletion. Father is not available for the analysis |
| UKR 119 | Del 2q32.3-q33.1 | 196,509-201,522 | novel | The deletion overlaps with a rearrangement described in DECIPHER, but phenotypic features are different |
| UKR 124 | Del 1p36.32-pter | 0,749-3,552 | paternal | Region described for 1p36 Deletion Syndrome. Paternal origin of the rearrangement was confirmed by qPCR (<u>father is healthy</u>) |
| UKR 143 | Del 19q12 | 34,283-34,717 | maternal | |
| UKR 173 | Del 16p11.2 | 29,581,455-30,106,101 | maternal | |
| UKR 057 | Del 10q26.3-qter | 132,997-135,254 | paternal | Proband has an inbalanced translocation, inherited from father. Confirmed by FISH |
| UKR 096 | Dup 2q35-qter | 218,312-242,690 | | |
| UKR 202 | Del 5p15.2/ Dup 10q25.3-26.3 | 10 Mb 18Mb | paternal | Proband has an inbalanced translocation, inherited from father. Confirmed by FISH |
| UKR 044 | Del 8pter-p23.1 | 0,181-6,901 | not maternal | Suspected inv dup del 8p syndrome as a result of unbalanced translocation |
| | Dup 8p23.1-p21.2 | 12,267-26,684 | maternal | |
| UKR 091 | Dup Xp22.12-p22.11 | 786,847-21,925,361 | maternal (mother has no phenotype) | region contains considerable amount of genes previously not reported to cause ID : <i>SMS</i> , <i>MBTPS2</i> . |
| | Dup 12q21.31 | 84,791,739-84,846,143 | maternal (mother has no phenotype) | region contains considerable amount of genes previously not reported to cause ID : neurotensin gene (<i>NTS</i>) |
| UKR 136 | Del 2q37.1-qter | 233,055-242,690 | paternal | Both regions contain considerable amount of genes previously not reported to cause ID |
| | Dup 3q27.3-qter | 187,764-199,288 | novel | |
| UKR 160 | Del 1p36.13 | 16,814-16,921 | maternal | Region described for 1p36 Deletion Syndrome. |
| | Dup Xp21.1 | 32,948-33,139 | maternal | |

f) Cyprus

| Patient ID | Chromosome band | Size | Origin | Comment |
|-------------|--------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CYP 001-003 | dup17p13.3 | 2.1Mb | paternal | Partial overlap with Miller-Dieker region Father is borderline/mild ID |
| CYP 004-005 | dup19p13.2 | 102kb | undefined | |
| CYP 005-005 | del12q24.3 | 536kb | maternal | Acquiring clinical details of mother |
| CYP 009-003 | dup12q21.1-12q21.3 | 7Mb | paternal | Region includes Bardet-Biedl syndrome |
| | delXq28 | 198kb | paternal | Polymorphic within study cohort |
| CYP 011-003 | del9q33.1 | 164kb | paternal | Non-segregating |
| CYP 012-003 | dup1q21.3 | 99kb | paternal | Acquiring clinical details of father |
| CYP 013-003 | dup17q22 | 145kb | maternal | Non-segregating |

NOTE: analysis included parents to facilitate first-time analysis and evaluation of 400K platform

g) Poland

| Patient ID | Chromosome band | Genomic position | Origin | Comment |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------|
| 326-POL-001-060 | dup16q22.3q24.3 | 71,438,065-88,685,456 Mb | de novo | large aberration |
| 237-POL-001-019 | dup22q11.21 | 17,187,197-19,654,308 Mb | de novo | known syndrome (22q11 duplication syndrome) |
| 355-POL-001-079 | del16p11.2 | 29,563,594-30,731,722 Mb | de novo | autism susceptibility locus |
| 255-POL-001-029 | del2q37.3 | 238,251,381-242,604,099 Mb | de novo | large aberration |
| | dup10p15.3p15.1 | 125,708-6,683,822 Mb | de novo | large aberration |
| 2128-POL-001- | del9p24.3p22.2 | 36,587-18,206,477 | de novo | large aberration |
| | dup9p22.2p | 18,214,660- | de | large aberration |

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|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 238 | 12 | 41,513,872 Mb | novo | |
| 328- POL- 001- 062 | del22q13.33 | 48,483,337- 49,515,911 Mb | de novo | known syndrome (Phelan Mcdermid) |
| 259- POL- 001- 033 | dicentric isochromosome X, dupXp21.1q 28 | | de novo | large aberration |
| 655- POL- 001- 124 | del11q13.1 | 65,952,841- 66,768,341 | de novo | Genes that are involved or may be involved in ID located in this region: <i>NPAS4</i> , <i>BBS1</i> , |
| 644- POL- 001- 122 | del15q11.2 | 18,818,086- 22,219,100 Mb | de novo | known syndrome (Angelman syndrome) |
| 1351- POL- 001- 188 | dup15q26.3 | 99,841,659- 100,092,020 | undefi ned | known syndrome (15q26 overgrowth syndrome) |

h) Italy

| Patient ID | Chromosome band | Genomic position | Origin | Comment |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|
| ITA.003.01 | del16p11.2 | 29,581-30,105 Mb | de novo | Autism susceptibility locus |
| ITA.004.01 | del7q31.32 | 121,788-122,030 Mb | likely maternal | Familial CNV, not reported in Decipher |
| ITA.029.01 | del1q44 | 242,748-243,979 Mb | de novo | |
| ITA.089.01 | del(14)(q22.3q23.1) | 54,493-58,868 Mb | de novo | |
| ITA.098.01 | dup22q11.21 | 17,276-19,712 Mb | paternal | microdup 22q11 syndrome |
| ITA.101.01 | dup7q11.23 | 72,338-73,777 Mb | de novo | |
| ITA.116.01 | dup22q11.21 | 19,084-19,712 | paternal | microdup 22q11 syndrome (smaller) |
| ITA.121.01 | dup15q11.2q13.1 | 21,250-26,199 | maternal | Debated – susceptibility to ID |
| ITA.128.01 | del6q26qter | 161,079-170,734 | de novo | 2 similar deletions reported in DECIPHER |
| ITA.129.01 | del9q31.1q31.3 | 107,009-113,380 | de novo | |
| ITA.131.01 | dupXp11.23p11.22 | 47,937-52,858 | familial | |
| ITA.152.01 | dup16q22.3q24.1 | 71,334-84,917 | de novo | |
| ITA.154.01 | dup1q21.1 | 145,031-146,201 | maternal | Debated – susceptibility to ID |
| ITA.158.01 | del3p25.3 | 9,391-9,474 | de novo | |
| ITA.159.01 | del17pterp13.3 | 0,05-2,361 | de novo | Miller-Dieker Syndrome region |
| ITA.161.01 | del8p23.1 | 7,290-12,285 | de novo | |
| | del21q22.3qter | 46,380-46,880 | de novo | |
| ITA.163.01 | dup6q26qter | 162,314-170,734 | de novo | invdupdel |
| | del8pterp23.1 | 0,181-6,901 | de novo | |
| | dup8p23.1p21.3 | 12,627-20,512 | de novo | |
| ITA.165.01 | dup15q11.2q13.1 | 21,208-26,199 | de novo | |
| ITA.170.01 | del16p13.11p12.3 | 15,399-18,020 | paternal | epilepsy associated region |
| ITA.176.01 | del16p11.2 | 29,581-30,106 | paternal | Autism susceptibility locus |
| Unclear variants | | | | |
| ITA.086.01 | del6q14.3 | 85,740-87,097 Mb | undefined | Previously unreported CNV |

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|------------|---------------|------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------|
| ITA.098.01 | dup16q23.3 | 82,387-82,593 Mb | maternal | Could be a modifier of the other variant |
| ITA.115.01 | dupXp22.31 | 6,561-7,992 Mb | undefined | Debated pathogenicity |
| ITA.130.01 | dup3p24.1 | 27,301-27,517 | maternal | Previously unreported CNV |
| | dup9p24.2 | 3,817-4,577 | paternal | One single patient in DECIPHER |
| | del16q22.1 | 67,335-67,433 | maternal | Previously unreported CNV |
| ITA.164.01 | del2q37.3 | 241,961-242,053 | | Previously unreported CNV |
| ITA.169.01 | dup3q23 | 143,649-143,760 | maternal | Previously unreported CNV |
| | del7q11.21 | 64,329-64,503 | paternal | Known CNV |
| | dup12q12 | 38,705-38,770 | maternal | Previously unreported CNV |
| | dup15q13.3 | 29,809-30,298 | maternal | Debated pathogenicity |
| ITA.176.01 | dup(8)(q24.3) | 145,976-146,037 | maternal | Debated pathogenicity |

Coverage proportions. Number of target bases covered 0X-100X for the 21 CHERISH samples.

